



## Press Release

### GMR Power and Urban Infra Limited (GPUIL)

February 02, 2024

#### Ratings

Instrument / Facility	Amount (Rs. crore)	Ratings	Rating Action	<u>Complexity Indicator</u> (Simple/ Complex/ Highly complex)
Long Term Bank Facilities – Term loan	43.30	IVR BBB-/ Stable (IVR Triple B Minus with Stable Outlook)	Reaffirmed	Simple
Short Term Bank Facilities – Bank guarantees	404.91	IVR A3 (IVR A Three)	Reaffirmed	Simple
Long Term Bank Facilities – Term loan	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 30.01 Cr.)	--	Withdrawn	Simple
Long Term Bank Facilities – Cash Credit	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 274.50 Cr.)	--	Withdrawn	Simple
Short Term Bank Facilities - Bank Guarantee	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 48.29 Cr.)	--	Withdrawn	Simple
Proposed Long Term Bank Facilities	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 50 Cr.)	--	Withdrawn	Simple
<b>Total</b>	<b>448.21</b>			

Infomerics has taken consolidated approach of evaluation and considered consolidated financial results of GMR Power and Urban Infra Limited (GPUIL) and its subsidiaries as they are in the same line of businesses (infrastructure), under a common management. GPUIL operates by way of separate subsidiaries for its various projects. List of the subsidiaries consolidated is provided in Annexure 3.

**Details of Facilities are in Annexure 1**



## Press Release

### Detailed Rationale

The rating reaffirmation takes into account the overall improvement in the FY23 financial performance along with H1FY24 results, asset divestments and monetization of land parcels, arbitration claims received in favour of the company, which has resulted in prepayment of corporate debt. Further, the revenue is expected to improve with the receipt of Letter of Award (LOA) from two UP Discoms, to implement Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) Projects in 10 years with 8 years of Annuity income. The rating reaffirmation to the bank facilities of GMR Power and Urban Infra Limited (GPUIL) continues to derive strengths from experienced promoters & management, strengthening of revenue from power segment, asset monetization, significant majority of consolidated debt in entities that are self-sustaining with better credit profile and diversified (to some extent interlinked) business portfolio. The rating is however constrained due to moderate financial risk profile, tender based nature of business with intense competition in the industry and susceptibility of operating margin to volatile input prices.

The Cash Credit limit rated for Central Bank of India has been withdrawn based on the request from the company and No due certificate received from the bank as of December 12, 2023.

The Cash Credit limit and Bank Guarantee rated for Bank of Baroda has been withdrawn based on the request from the company and No due certificate received from the bank as of October 16, 2023.

The term loan facility rated for ICICI Bank has been withdrawn based on the request from the company and No due certificate received from the bank where in the entire term loan has been repaid as of September 13, 2023.

Also, the proposed long-term facility has not been availed by the company and has been withdrawn at the request of the company.

### Key Rating Sensitivities:

#### Upward Factors

- Substantial & sustained improvement in the revenue & EBITDA margin while improving the debt protection metrics.
- Significant asset monetisation resulting in debt reduction.



## Press Release

### **Downward Factors**

- Any further decline in revenue and/or EBITDA margin leading to decline in debt protection metrics.
- Large debt funded capex, resulting in deterioration in financial risk profile.

### **List of Key Rating Drivers with Detailed Description**

#### **Key Rating Strengths**

##### **Experienced Promoters & Management**

The company was promoted by Mr. G.M. Rao in 1978. It has grown from being a small firm to a conglomerate having presence in businesses such as energy, transportation, urban infrastructure and EPC. The company is managed by Mr. Rao and other members of the family – his sons and son in law. They are assisted by professionals having appropriate qualification and professional experience.

##### **Increasing share of revenue from energy business segment**

GPUIL's Energy business has a diversified portfolio of around 4.8 GW, of which ~1.9 GWs of power plants are operational and around ~1.8 GWs of power projects are under various stages of development. The PLF at thermal power plant Warora Power project improved y-o-y in H1FY24 to 82% from that of 74% in H1FY23 and Kamalanga Power Project improved y-o-y in H1FY24 to 79% from that of 72% in H1FY23. Post successful commissioning of the Bajoli Holi Hydro plant, the PLF improved y-o-y in H1FY24 to 75% from that of 56% in H1FY23.

Further, GMR Power and Urban Infra Limited has acquired equity shares of GMR Energy Limited (GEL) from Power and Energy International (Mauritius) Limited, a company incorporated in Mauritius (hereinafter referred to as Tenaga) and a subsidiary of Tenaga Nasional Berhad a company incorporated in Malaysia, for a negotiated consideration of USD 28.50 Million. The current acquisition consolidates the existing stake of the Company in GEL from about 57.76%, held by itself and its subsidiaries, to about 86.90% thereby shall be consolidated in GPUIL financials. This shall further strengthen the revenue stream for GPUIL as currently 63% of the revenue is derived from power segment.



## Press Release

### **Additional revenue stream from AMI projects**

GMR Smart Electricity Distribution Private Limited (GSEDPL), a 100% subsidiary of GPUIL, has received Letter of Award (LOA) from two UP Discoms, to implement Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI) Projects in 22 districts of Uttar Pradesh (UP). The said contract is for 10 years with 8 years of Annuity income which would further improve GPUIL's consolidated revenue and EBITDA.

### **Asset monetization leading to deleverage the balance sheet**

The company has been able to undertake sale of Krishnagiri land parcel and utilized proceeds from the GSPHL and CORR arbitration claims towards reduction of the corporate debt in FY23. The company has in September 2022 divested its entire 30% equity stake in PTGEMS Indonesia for a total consideration of USD 420 million which has been used towards reduction of standalone and project debt. The ratings factor expected improvement in financial risk profile, as the management has strong intent to deleverage by using proceeds from various fund-raising initiatives including divestment of non-core assets and monetization of land parcels.

### **Significant majority of consolidated debt in entities that are self-sustaining with better credit profile**

The majority of the consolidated debt are in entities that are self-funded by their individual Projects. The proceeds from asset monetization have been majorly utilised towards reduction in corporate debt obligations.

### **Diversified (somewhat interlinked) business portfolio**

The company is a conglomerate engaged in different businesses. This enables the company to diversify its risk. The company is engaged in the EPC, energy, highways and airports businesses. The company's businesses are somewhat interlinked, providing advantage of backward and forward integration. For instance, energy generated by the power business is and can be used by the airports business. The company is engaged in the EPC business, experience of which can be leveraged in asset construction for the energy, highways and airports businesses. This can a source of synergy for the company, unlocking significant value in terms of efficiency and cost rationalisation.



## Press Release

### Key Rating Weaknesses

#### Moderate financial risk profile

The financial risk profile continues to remain modest as reflected by the negative TNW on account of accumulated past losses and resultant impact on the debt protection ratios in FY23. However, during FY23 the company has reported a PAT of Rs. 1139.45 Cr. and GCA (Gross cash accruals) stood at Rs. 800.41 Cr. mainly due to one-time exceptional income. Though, the financial risk profile of the company is moderate, it has a proven track record of raising funds & divesting assets to meet its commitments.

#### Susceptibility of operating margin to volatile input prices

Major raw materials used in operating activities are coal, steel, cement, stone, asphalt/bitumen and sand which are usually sourced from large players/dealers at proximate distances. As the raw material prices are volatile in nature, the profitability of the company is subject to fluctuation. Sustenance of margins would remain a key monitorable over the medium term.

#### Analytical Approach: [Consolidated Approach](#)

Consolidated (For arriving at the rating, INFOMERICS has considered consolidated financials of GPUIL. GPUIL ('the Holding Company') and its subsidiaries are together referred to as 'the Group.' The Holding Company conducts its operations along with its subsidiaries. The Consolidation approach is because all these companies, collectively referred to as GPUIL Group, are in allied businesses and under common management. As on March 31, 2023, the Company had 72 subsidiary companies apart from 3 associate companies and joint ventures. During the year under review, GMR Green Energy Limited (Formerly known as GMR Green Energy Private Limited) had become subsidiary of the company.

#### Applicable Criteria:

[Rating Methodology for Infrastructure Companies](#)

[Financial Ratios & Interpretation \(Non-Financial Sector\)](#)

[Criteria of Rating Outlook | Infomerics Ratings](#)

[Policy on Withdrawal of Ratings](#)

[Consolidation of Companies](#)



## Press Release

### **Liquidity – Stretched**

The liquidity is stretched as reflected in its Gross Cash Accruals (GCA) of Rs. 800.4 cr in FY23 as against maturing debt obligations of Rs. 974.3 cr. The cash and cash equivalents stood at Rs.1103.91 Cr. The company has been making repayment of its term loans by way of divestment of non-core assets and monetisation of land parcels and various fund-raising initiatives.

### **About the Company**

GMR Power and Urban Infra Limited (GPUIL), is a diversified infrastructure player and a subsidiary of GMR Enterprises Private Limited (GEPL) holds expertise in the sectors of Energy, Urban Infrastructure and Transportation. The EPC Business and Urban Infrastructure Business of GMR Infrastructure Limited (GIL); (now; GMR Airports Infrastructure Ltd.) has been demerged and stands transferred and vested in GPUIL, on a going concern basis w.e.f. April 1, 2021, being the Appointed Date, as per the scheme sanctioned by National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), Mumbai (Bench). The Company and its subsidiaries, associates, joint ventures and jointly controlled operations (hereinafter collectively referred to as 'the Group') are mainly engaged in generation of power, coal mining and exploration activities, development of highways, development, maintenance and operation of special economic zones, and construction business including Engineering, Procurement and Construction ('EPC') contracting activities.

### **Financials (Consolidated):**

(Amt. in Rs. Cr.)

For the year ended / As on	31-Mar-2022 (Audited)	31-Mar-2023 (Audited)
Total Operating Income	4281.70	5892.31
EBITDA	675.38	760.42
PAT	-651.57	1139.24
Total Debt	10401.78	8200.98
Tangible Net worth	-2236.93	-2745.60
EBITDA Margin (%)	15.77	12.91
PAT Margin (%)	-15.22	19.33
Overall Gearing Ratio (times)	-4.65	-2.99

*\*Classification as per Infomerics standards*





## Press Release

**Status of non-cooperation with previous CRA:** None

**Any other information:** None

**Rating History for last three years:**

Sr. No.	Name of Instrument/ Facilities	Current Ratings (Year 2022-23)			Rating History for the past 3 years		
		Type	Amount outstanding (Rs. Crore)	Rating	Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2022-23	Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2021-22	Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2020-21
1.	Term Loan	Long-term	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 30.01 Cr.)	--	IVR BBB-/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR BBB-/ Stable (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
2.	Term Loan	Long-term	43.30 (Reduced from Rs. 130 Cr.)	IVR BBB-/ Stable Outlook	IVR BBB-/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR BBB-/ Stable (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
3.	Cash Credit	Long-term	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 121 Cr.)	--	IVR BBB-/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR BBB-/ Stable (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
4.	Proposed	Long-term	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 50 Cr.)	--	IVR BBB-/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR BBB-/ Stable (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
5.	Cash Credit	Long-term	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 153.50 Cr.)	--	IVR BBB-/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR BBB-/ Stable (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
6.	Bank Guarantee	Short-term	0.00 (Reduced from Rs. 48.29 Cr.)	--	IVR A3/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR A3 (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
7.	Bank Guarantee	Short-term	380.00	IVR A3	IVR A3/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR A3 (Aug. 07, 2023)	-	-
8.	Bank Guarantee	Short-term	24.91 (Reduced from Rs. 72.79 Cr.)	IVR A3	IVR A3/CWDI (Nov 04, 2022) IVR A3	-	-



## Press Release

Sr. No.	Name of Instrument/ Facilities	Current Ratings (Year 2022-23)			Rating History for the past 3 years		
		Type	Amount outstanding (Rs. Crore)	Rating	Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2022-23 (Aug. 07, 2023)	Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2021-22	Date(s) & Rating(s) assigned in 2020-21

### Name and Contact Details of the Rating Analyst:

Name: Mr. Prakash Kabra

Tel: (022) 62396023

Email: [prakash.kabra@infomerics.com](mailto:prakash.kabra@infomerics.com)

### About Infomerics:

Infomerics Valuation and Rating Private Ltd (Infomerics) was founded in the year 1986 by a team of highly experienced finance professionals for research and risk evaluation. Infomerics commenced its activities as External Credit Assessment Institution after obtaining registration from Securities Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and accreditation from Reserve Bank of India (RBI).

Adhering to best international practices and maintaining high degree of ethics, the team of analysts at Infomerics deliver quality credit ratings. Infomerics evaluates wide range of debt instruments which helps corporates access to financial markets and provides investors credit ratings backed by in-depth research. The transparent, robust, and credible ratings have gained the confidence of investors and the banks.

Infomerics has a pan India presence with Head Office in Delhi and Corporate Office at Mumbai, with branches in major cities and representatives in several locations.

Infomerics also has international presence with credit rating operations in Nepal through its JV subsidiary.

For more information visit [www.infomerics.com](http://www.infomerics.com).

**Disclaimer:** Infomerics ratings are based on information provided by the issuer on an 'as is where is' basis. Infomerics credit ratings are an opinion on the credit risk of the issue / issuer and not a recommendation to buy, hold or sell securities. Infomerics reserves the right to change or withdraw the credit ratings at any point in time. Infomerics ratings are opinions on financial statements based on information provided by the management and information obtained from sources believed by it to be accurate and reliable. The credit quality ratings are not recommendations to sanction, renew, disburse or recall the concerned bank facilities or to buy, sell or hold any security. We, however, do not guarantee the accuracy, adequacy or completeness of any information, which we accepted and presumed to be free from misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. We are not responsible for





## Press Release

any errors or omissions or for the results obtained from the use of such information. Most entities whose bank facilities/instruments are rated by us have paid a credit rating fee, based on the amount and type of bank facilities/instruments. In case of partnership/proprietary concerns/Association of Persons (AOPs), the rating assigned by Infomerics is based on the capital deployed by the partners/proprietor/ AOPs and the financial strength of the firm at present. The rating may undergo change in case of withdrawal of capital or the unsecured loans brought in by the partners/proprietor/ AOPs in addition to the financial performance and other relevant factors.

### Annexure 1: Details of Facilities

Name of Facility	Date of Issuance	Coupon Rate/ IRR	Maturity Date	Size of Facility (Rs. Crore)	Rating Assigned/ Outlook
Term loan	-	-	Nov - 2024	43.30	IVR BBB-/ Stable Outlook
Bank guarantee	-	-	Revolving	380.00	IVR A3
Bank guarantee	-	-	Revolving	24.91	IVR A3

### Annexure 2: List of companies considered for consolidated analysis:

Consolidated (For arriving at the rating, INFOMERICS has considered consolidated financials of GPUIL. GPUIL ('the Holding Company') and its subsidiaries are together referred to as 'the Group.' The Holding Company conducts its operations along with its subsidiaries. The Consolidation approach is because all these companies, collectively referred to as GPUIL Group, are in allied businesses and under common management.

As on March 31, 2023, the Company had 72 subsidiary companies apart from 3 associate companies and joint ventures. During the year under review, GMR Green Energy Limited (Formerly known as GMR Green Energy Private Limited) had become subsidiary of the company.

The list of Subsidiaries & Associate considered for consolidation are given below.

The extent of consolidation is Full.



## Press Release

Sl. No.	Name*	Holding/Subsidiary/ *Associate
1.	GMR Enterprises Private Limited	Holding Company
2.	GMR Energy Trading Limited (GETL)	Subsidiary
3.	GMR Londa Hydropower Private Limited (GLHPPL)	Subsidiary
4.	GMR Generation Assets Limited (GGAL)	Subsidiary
5.	GMR Highways Limited (GMRHL)	Subsidiary
6.	GMR Ambala Chandigarh Expressways Private Limited (GACEPL)	Subsidiary
7.	GMR Pochanpalli Expressways Limited (GPPL)	Subsidiary
8.	GMR Hyderabad Vijayawada Expressways Private Limited (GHVEPL)	Subsidiary
9.	GMR Chennai Outer Ring Road Private Limited (GOCORRPL)	Subsidiary
10.	Gateways for India Airports Private Limited (GFIAL)	Subsidiary
11.	GMR Corporate Services Limited (GASL) (formerly GMR Aerostructure Services Limited)	Subsidiary
12.	GMR Aviation Private Limited (GAPL)	Subsidiary
13.	GMR Krishnagiri SIR Limited (GKSIR)	Subsidiary
14.	Advika Properties Private Limited (APPL)	Subsidiary
15.	Aklima Properties Private Limited (AKPPL)	Subsidiary
16.	Amartya Properties Private Limited (AMPPL)	Subsidiary
17.	Baruni Properties Private Limited (BPPL)	Subsidiary
18.	Bougainvillea Properties Private Limited (BOPPL)	Subsidiary
19.	Camelia Properties Private Limited (CPPL)	Subsidiary
20.	Deepesh Properties Private Limited (DPPL)	Subsidiary
21.	Eila Properties Private Limited (EPPL)	Subsidiary
22.	Gerbera Properties Private Limited (GPL)	Subsidiary
23.	Lakshmi Priya Properties Private Limited (LPPPL)	Subsidiary
24.	Honeysuckle Properties Private Limited (HPPL)	Subsidiary
25.	Idika Properties Private Limited (IPPL)	Subsidiary
26.	Krishnapriya Properties Private Limited (KPPL)	Subsidiary
27.	Larkspur Properties Private Limited (LAPPL)	Subsidiary
28.	Nadira Properties Private Limited (NPPL)	Subsidiary
29.	Padmapriya Properties Private Limited (PAPPL)	Subsidiary
30.	Prakalpa Properties Private Limited (PPPL)	Subsidiary
31.	Purnachandra Properties Private Limited (PUPPL)	Subsidiary
32.	Shreyadita Properties Private Limited (SPPL)	Subsidiary
33.	Pranesh Properties Private Limited (PRPPL)	Subsidiary
34.	Sreepa Properties Private Limited (SRPPL)	Subsidiary
35.	Radhapriya Properties Private Limited (RPPL)	Subsidiary
36.	Asteria Real Estates Private Limited (AREPL)	Subsidiary
37.	Lantana Properties Private Limited (LPPL)	Subsidiary
38.	Namitha Real Estates Private Limited (NREPL)	Subsidiary
39.	HoneyFlower Estates Private Limited (HFEPL)	Subsidiary
40.	GMR SEZ & Port Holdings Limited (GSPHL)	Subsidiary



## Press Release

Sl. No.	Name*	Holding/Subsidiary/ †Associate
41.	Suzone Properties Private Limited (SUPPL)	Subsidiary
42.	Lilliam Properties Private Limited (LPPL)	Subsidiary
43.	Dhruvi Securities Limited (DSL)	Subsidiary
44.	GMR Energy Projects (Mauritius) Limited (GEPML)	Subsidiary
45.	GMR Infrastructure (Singapore) Pte Limited (GISPL)	Subsidiary
46.	GMR Coal Resources Pte Limited (GCRPL)	Subsidiary
47.	GMR Power and Urban Infra (Mauritius) Limited (GPUIML)	Subsidiary
48.	GMR Infrastructure (Cyprus) Limited (GICL)	Subsidiary
49.	GMR Infrastructure Overseas Limited, Malta (GIOL)	Subsidiary
50.	GMR Infrastructure (UK) Limited (GIUL)	Subsidiary
51.	GMR Infrastructure (Global) Limited (GIGL)	Subsidiary
52.	Indo Tausch Trading DMCC (ITTD)*	Subsidiary
53.	GMR Infrastructure (Overseas) Limited (GIO/L)	Subsidiary
54.	GMR Smart Electricity Distribution Private Limited (GSEDPL) (Formerly GMR Mining & Energy Private Limited) (GMEPL)	Subsidiary
55.	GMR Male International Airport Private Limited (GMIAL)	Subsidiary
56.	PT GMR Infrastructure Indonesia (PT GMR Infra)	Subsidiary
57.	GMR Energy Limited (GEL)*	Subsidiary
58.	GMR Energy (Mauritius) Limited (GEML)*	Subsidiary
59.	GMR Lion Energy Limited (GLEL)*	Subsidiary
60.	Karnali Transmission Company Private Limited (KTCPL)*	Subsidiary
61.	GMR Kamalanga Energy Limited (GKEL)*	Subsidiary
62.	GMR Vemagiri Power Generation Limited (GVPGL)*	Subsidiary
63.	GMR (Badrinath) Hydro Power Generation Private Limited (GBHPL)*	Subsidiary
64.	GMR Consulting Services Limited (GCSL)*	Subsidiary
65.	GMR Bajoli Holi Hydropower Private Limited (GBHHPL)*	Subsidiary
66.	GMR Warora Energy Limited (GWEL)*	Subsidiary
67.	GMR Bundelkhand Energy Private Limited (GBEPL)*	Subsidiary
68.	GMR Rajam Solar Power Private Limited (GRSPPL)*	Subsidiary
69.	GMR Maharashtra Energy Limited (GMAEL)*	Subsidiary
70.	GMR Gujarat Solar Power Limited (GGSPL)*	Subsidiary
71.	GMR Indo-Nepal Power Corridors Limited (GINPCL)*	Subsidiary
72.	GMR Upper Karnali Hydropower Limited (GUKPL)*	Subsidiary
73.	GMR Green Energy Limited (GGEL) (formerly GMR Green Energy Private Limited) (GGEPL)	Subsidiary
74.	GMR Tenaga Operations and Maintenance Private Limited (GTOM)	Associate
75.	Megawide GISPL Construction Joint Venture (MGCVJ)	Associate
76.	GMR Rajahmundry Energy Limited (GREL)	Associate

£ Associate includes Joint Ventures.

¥ does not include Company limited by guarantee.

\* assessed as Joint Venture for the purpose of Indian Accounting Standards.

# ceased to be subsidiary w.e.f. June 30, 2023



## Press Release

**Annexure 3: Facility wise lender details:**

<https://www.infomerics.com/admin/prfiles/len-GMRPower-2feb24.pdf>

**Annexure 4: Detailed explanation of covenants of the rated instrument/facilities: Not Applicable**

**Note on complexity levels of the rated instrument:** Infomerics has classified instruments rated by it on the basis of complexity and a note thereon is available at [www.infomerics.com](http://www.infomerics.com)